

PRE-TREATY THOUGHTS ABOUT EACH OTHER (1830s)

British Crown view of hapū/Māori ⇒

Pos:	
Neg:	

Pos:	⇐ Hapū/Māori view of British Crown
Neg:	

Europeans in Aotearoa

Traders' view of Hapū/Māori ⇒

Pos:	
Neg:	

Pos:	⇐ Hapū/Māori view of traders
Neg:	

Missionaries' view of Hapū/Māori ⇒

Pos:	
Neg:	

Pos:	⇐ Hapū/Māori view of missionaries
Neg:	

Settlers' view of Hapū/Māori ⇒

Pos:	
Neg:	

Pos:	⇐ Hapū/Māori view of settlers
Neg:	



POSITIVES

1. bring guns (1)
2. bring new ideas about agriculture (1)
3. provide new markets for selling European goods (1)
4. bring new goods e.g., metal, wool, cotton (1)
5. have under-used land for settlement (2)
6. bring new tools and foods (1)
7. are potential converts to Christianity (1)
8. are decent inoffensive people (3)
9. protect us from colonisation (1)
10. bring new ideas about trade (1)
11. bring new spiritual ideas (1)
12. bring oxen, horses (1)
13. bring idea of written language (1)
14. appear to be trustworthy (4)
15. have new markets for buying timber & flax (2)
16. assist us with international trade (1)
17. Māori deserve protection from misbehaving Europeans (3)

NEGATIVES

1. their cultural differences make trouble (7)
2. don't control own misbehaving citizens (1)
3. bring new diseases (3)
4. bring guns (1)
5. occupy more land than they need (3)
6. would be expensive to govern (1)
7. are lawless, behave offensively (1)
8. may not be trustworthy (1)
9. cheat in land dealings (1)
10. misunderstand land 'sales' (4)

